Redford Union School District #1 Redford, Michigan

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (FEDERAL AWARDS)

June 30, 2016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

June 30, 2016

	Page
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	1-3
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	4-7
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8-9
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	10-11
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	10-11
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN	12-13
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS	15

Principals

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Education Redford Union School District #1 Redford, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Redford Union School District #1's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Redford Union School District #1's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. Redford Union School District #1's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Redford Union School District #1's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Redford Union School District #1's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Redford Union School District #1's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Redford Union School District #1 complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance, which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2016-002. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to this matter.

Redford Union School District #1's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying corrective action plan. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Redford Union School District #1 is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit, we considered Redford Union School District #1's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Redford Union School District #1's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Redford Union School District #1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2016, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for the purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Abrham : Saffny, P.C.

ABRAHAM & GAFFNEY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

October 17, 2016

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Year Ended June 30, 2016

Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	CFDA Number		Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Restated Program or Award Amount
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Passed Through the Michigan Department of Education Child Nutrition Cluster				
School Breakfast Program 2014-15 - cash assistance 2015-16 - cash assistance	10.553	(e)(f)	151970 161970	\$ 264,796 273,208
National School Lunch Program 2015-16 Noncash assistance - entitlement commodities ^(a)	10.555	(e)(f)	82110	538,004 107,678
2014-15 - cash assistance 2015-16 - cash assistance			151960, 151980 161960, 161980	 683,837 676,195
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	(e)(f)		1,467,710
2015-16 2014-15			160900, 161900 150900, 151900	 3,387 2,697
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				 6,084 2,011,798
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Passed Through the Michigan Department of Education Title I, Part A	84.010	(e)		
2014-15 2015-16			1515301415 1615301516	 1,131,643 1,114,755
Title II, Part A	84.367			2,246,398
2014-15 2015-16			1505201415 1605201516	 169,630 138,532 308,162
				, -

(Memo Only) Prior Years' Expenditures	Balance July 1, 2015 Accrued or (Unearned) Revenue	Cash Receipts In-Kind Payments	Expenditures	Balance June 30, 2016 Accrued or (Unearned) Revenue
\$ 236,694 	\$ - 	\$ 28,102 255,357	\$ 28,102 273,208	\$-0- 17,851
236,694	-0-	283,459	301,310	17,851
- 608,891 -	-	107,678 74,946 637,488	107,678 ^(c) 74,946 <u>676,195</u>	-0- -0- 38,707
608,891	-0-	820,112	858,819	38,707
2,697	2,697	14,704	3,387 12,007	3,387
2,697	2,697	14,704	15,394	3,387
848,282	2,697	1,118,275	1,175,523	59,945
1,021,342	389,388	400,098 753,673	10,710 1,020,432	-0- 266,759
1,021,342	389,388	1,153,771	1,031,142	266,759
169,630 	67,046 	67,046 97,710	- 131,252	-0- 33,542
169,630	67,046	164,756	131,252	33,542

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - CONTINUED

Year Ended June 30, 2016

Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	CFDA Number	_	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Restated Program or Award Amount
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION - continued Passed Through the Michigan Department of Education and Wayne County RESA Special Education Cluster IDEA - Flowthrough 2014-15 Regular 2015-16 Regular 2015-16 PBS 2014-15 PBS 2014-15 CPA 2015-16 CPA	84.027	(g)	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	\$ 701,892 655,560 6,119 22,806 349,200 375,126 2,110,703
IDEA - Preschool Incentive 2015-16	84.173	(g)	N/A	29,792
Total Special Education Cluster				2,140,495
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				4,695,055
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Passed Through the Michigan Department of Community Hea and Wayne County RESA Medicaid outreach	lth 93.778		N/A	41,774
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS				\$ 6,748,627

See accompanying notes to the schedule.

(Memo Only) Prior Years' Expenditures	Balance July 1, 2015 Accrued or (Unearned) Revenue	Cash Receipts In-Kind Payments	Expenditures	Balance June 30, 2016 Accrued or (Unearned) Revenue
\$ 701,892 - 22,806 349,200 -	\$ 194,159 - - 3,663 103,095 -	\$ 194,159 471,263 - 3,663 103,095 102,728	\$ - 655,560 6,119 - 375,126	\$-0- 184,297 6,119 -0- -0- 272,398
1,073,898	300,917	874,908	1,036,805	462,814
		29,792	29,792	-0-
1,073,898	300,917	904,700	1,066,597	462,814
2,264,870	757,351	2,223,227	2,228,991	763,115
22,806	3,663	22,631	18,968	-0-
\$ 3,135,958	\$ 763,711	\$ 3,364,133	\$ 3,423,482 (b)	\$ 823,060

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Year Ended June 30, 2016

NOTE A: BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the federal grant activity of Mason Public Schools, and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT EXPLANATIONS OF SCHEDULE

The following descriptions identified below as (a) through (g) represent explanations that cross reference to amounts on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

- (a) The current year revenues for the Food Donation Program are determined based on the 2002/03 guidance provided previously from the Michigan Department of Education Administrative Policy Number 7. The amounts reported in this schedule as commodities received were taken from the Recipient Entitlement Balance Report which is in agreement in all material respects with the School's reported amounts.
- (b) The expenditures reported in this schedule are in agreement with the amounts reported in the financial statements and financial reports. The financial reports tested, including claims for advances and reimbursements, were materially correct, complete, accurate, and timely, and contain information that is supported by the books and records from which the financial statements have been prepared.
- (c) The amount of out of condition commodities due to spoilage or shrinkage included in expenditures is immaterial to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards taken as a whole.
- (d) The amounts reported in this schedule as cash received are in agreement with the "paid during date range" amounts on the Grant Auditor Report, except as noted below:

			Plu	us (Less):		
			D	ifference		Cash
	Payments		Between Cash		F	Receipts
	Per MDE		Received and		Pe	er Current
Grant #	Report		Reported			SEFA
151530	\$	55,136	\$	344,962	\$	400,098
150520		-		67,046		67,046
161970		273,208		(17,851)		255,357
161960, 161980		676,195		(38,707)		637,488

- (e) Denotes program tested as "major program".
- (f) Denotes programs required to be clustered by the United States Department of Agriculture.
- (g) Denotes programs required to be clustered by the United States Department of Education.

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - CONTINUED

Year Ended June 30, 2016

NOTE C: RECONCILIATION TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

The following reconciles the federal revenues reported in the June 30, 2016 basic financial statements to the expenditures of the District administered federal programs reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards:

Federal revenue per financial statements: Less: Build America Bond revenue not subject to Single Audit	\$ 3,683,031 (259,549)
Total expenditures on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 3,423,482

NOTE D: SUBRECIPIENTS

No federal awards were passed through by the District to any subrecipients during the year.

Principals

Dale J. Abraham, CPA Steven R. Kirinovic, CPA Aaron M. Stevens, CPA Eric J. Glashouwer, CPA Alan D. Panter, CPA William I. Tucker IV, CPA



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Board of Education Redford Union School District #1 Redford, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards general in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Redford Union School District #1 (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Redford Union School District #1's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2016.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Redford Union School District #1's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Redford Union School District #1's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during the audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2015-001.

The District's Response to Findings

Redford Union School District #1's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying corrective action plan. The District's responses were not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Abrham ! Saffny, P.C.

ABRAHAM & GAFFNEY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

October 17, 2016

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Year Ended June 30, 2016

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements	
Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>X</u> Yes <u>No</u>
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in Accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>X</u> Yes No
Identification of major programs:	
CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.010 10.553, 10.555, 10.559	Title I Child Nutrition Cluster
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes <u>X</u> No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

2016-001 UNFAVORABLE BUDGET VARIANCES

Financial Statements

Condition: During our review of the District's compliance with the budgeting act, we noted that expenditures had exceeded the amounts appropriated in certain areas within the General Fund and the Special Education Center Program Fund. A similar issue was noted and reported in our prior year audit findings.

Criteria: The Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act requires the District to amend the original adopted budget "as soon as it becomes apparent that a deviation from the original general appropriations act is necessary and the amount of the deviation can be determined". The Act also states that "an administrative officer of the local unit shall not incur expenditures against an appropriation account in excess of the amount appropriated by the legislative body".

Cause: The District did not sufficiently amend the budget when it became apparent spending was going to exceed the amounts appropriated in the over budget areas.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

Year Ended June 30, 2016

Section II - Financial Statement Findings - Continued

2016-001 UNFAVORABLE BUDGET VARIANCES - CONTINUED

Effect: The District has not maintained adequate control over budgetary compliance in accordance with State law in the certain areas where the overages occurred.

Recommendation: We recommend the District continue to monitor budgeted expenditures against actual expenditures to alleviate future unfavorable budget variances and make appropriate budget amendments as needed.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

2016-002 EXCESS FUND BALANCE - NONPROFIT FOOD SERVICE FUND

Immaterial non-compliance

CFDA# 10.553, 10.555, and 10.559, from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Program award numbers 151970, 161970, 151960, 161960, 150900, 151900, 160900, 161900, 151980, and 161980 passed through Michigan Department of Education, Special Tests and Provisions.

Condition: During the course of our audit we noted that the District currently has more than the allowable fund balance in the nonprofit food service fund. The District currently has about 5.6 months of expenditures as fund balance. As a result, the District will be required to develop a spending plan for reducing the balance to an acceptable level during the current school year. The plan must be submitted to the Michigan Department of Education for prior approval. Excess funds cannot be transferred to the General Fund. A similar issue was noted and reported in our prior year audit findings.

Questioned costs: None

Criteria: The U.S. Department of Agriculture requires that the ending fund balance of the nonprofit food service fund does not exceed three months operating expenses (7 CFR Part 210.19(a)(2)).

Cause: Unknown

Effect: The District is not compliance with U.S. Department of Agriculture regulations.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District develop a spending plan to improve the food quality or take other action to improve non-profit food service per applicable federal regulations.

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

Year Ended June 30, 2016

2016-001 UNFAVORABLE BUDGET VARIANCES

The management will review procedures related to budgetary compliance in accordance with state laws. The management will revise the budget when the necessary revisions can be accurately determined. Greg R. McIntyre will be responsible for monitoring and revisions by June 30, 2017.

2016-002 EXCESS FUND BALANCE - NON PROFIT FOOD SERVICE FUND

The management will work closely with the food service manager to bring the food service balance in compliance with the law. The food service manager has worked with MDE to develop an acceptable spending plan to use excess fund balance to benefit the food service program. Greg R. McIntyre and Angie Davis will be responsible for ensuring the food service fund balance does not exceed three months of operating expenses by June 30, 2017.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Year Ended June 30, 2016

FINDINGS/NONCOMPLIANCE

Control Deficiencies Related to Internal Controls Over the Financial Statements.

2015-001 MATERIAL JOURNAL ENTRY

Condition: Material journal entries were proposal by the auditor. Management is responsible for establishing, maintaining, and monitoring internal controls, including the recording of all appropriate journal entries.

Current Status: This issue was not noted in the current year's audit. We consider this issue resolved.

Findings Related to Compliance with Requirements Applicable to the Financial Statements.

2015-002 UNFAVORABLE BUDGET VARIANCES

Condition: Expenditures exceeded the amounts appropriated in certain areas within the General Fund, Special Education Center Program Fund, and Food Service Fund.

Resolution: This issue is evaluated separately each year. We consider this issue resolved for the year ended June 30, 2015, however a similar issue was noted this year.

<u>Findings Related to Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Federal Awards and Internal Control Over</u> <u>Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133</u>.

2015-003 EXCESS FUND BALANCE - NONPROFIT FOOD SERVICE FUND

Condition: Fund balance in the Food Service Fund exceeded the maximum allowed under federal regulations.

Resolution: This issue is evaluated separately each year. We consider this issue resolved for the year ended June 30, 2015, however a similar issue was noted this year.