# **REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1**

# REPORT ON AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2010



CPAs and Financial Consultants

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## Certified Public Accountants

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

November 8, 2010

Board of Education Redford Union School District #1

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of Redford Union School District #1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010 as listed in the table of contents. These basic financial statements are the responsibility of the school's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these basic financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amount and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Redford Union School District #1 as of June 30, 2010 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that Redford Union School District #1 will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 13 to the financial statements, the District has a general fund deficit of approximately \$1.6 million as of June 30, 2010, and general fund equity decreased almost \$2 million during the year then ended. These conditions raise substantial doubt about its ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans regarding those matters are also described in Note 13. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated November 8, 2010 on our consideration of Redford Union School District #1's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

G-2302 STONEBRIDGE DR., BUILDING D, FLINT, MICHIGAN 48532 OFFICE # (810) 230-8200 FAX # (810) 230-8203 Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 3 through 10 and 30 through 31 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements of Redford Union School District #1, taken as a whole. The accompanying information identified in the table of contents as combining financial statements and other supplemental information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit* Organizations, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements and other records used to prepare the statements and other records used to prepare the auditional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Sincerely,

Taylor & Morgan, P.C.

TAYLOR & MORGAN, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

## Redford Union School District #1, Redford, Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

The Redford Union School District #1 has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34 (GASB 34) with the enclosed financial statements. Our discussion and analysis of Redford Union School District #1's financial performance, a GASB 34 requirement, provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010.

This reporting model was adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in *Statement No.* 34 Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, issued in June, 2000.

GASB 34 requires the reporting of two types of financial statements: fund financial statements and district-wide financial statements.

# FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the School District's most significant funds, not the school district as a whole. The fund level statements are reported on a modified accrual basis of accounting. Only those assets that are "measurable" and "currently available" are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent they are normally expected to be paid with current financial resources.

The fund statements are formatted to comply with the legal requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's Accounting Manual. The District's major instructional and instructional support activities are reported in the General Fund. Additional activities are reported in their relevant funds including the Debt Service Fund, the Capital Projects Fund, the Special Education Center Program Fund and the Special Revenue Fund which is comprised of Food Service and Athletics.

In the fund financial statements, capital assets are reported as expenditures in the year of acquisition. No asset is reported. The issuance of debt is recorded as a financial resource. The payments of principal and interest on long-term debt are recorded as expenditures in the year paid. Future years' debt obligations are not recorded.

# DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The district-wide financial statements are prepared using the full accrual basis of accounting. They report all of the District's assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term, regardless of whether they are currently available or not. The two district-wide financial statements are the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities.

The District's *net assets* – the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the Statement of Net Assets, is one way to measure the School District's financial health, or *financial position*. Over time, *increases or decreases* in the District's net assets, as reported in the Statement of Activities, is one indicator of whether its *financial health* is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses indicates the School District's *operating results*. However, the School District's goal is to provide services to its students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. Many other non-financial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the schools, must also be considered when assessing the *overall health* of the School District.

# Redford Union School District #1, Redford, Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

The School District's net assets totaled \$(238,422) at June 30, 2010. Of this amount, \$4,473,198 was restricted. Restricted net assets are reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and legislation that limits the School District's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations. The following is a summary of the District's net assets at June 30, 2010, with comparative totals for June 30, 2009:

Assets Current assets Capital assets net of depreciation Deferred charges for debt issue discounts and other	<u>June 30, 2010</u> \$ 24,594,540 23,585,537	<u>June 30, 2009</u> \$ 24,648,494 24,381,098
debt issue costs	<u>320,478</u>	<u>0</u>
Total assets	48,500,555	49,029,592
Liabilities Current liabilities Long-term liabilities	17,325,580 <u>31,413,397</u>	14,332,757 <u>33,959,673</u>
Total liabilities	48,738,977	48,292,430
Net Assets Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for capital projects Restricted for debt service Unrestricted	(8,089,925) 11,688,696 874,427 <u>(4,711,620)</u>	(9,250,873) 12,348,065 898,568 (3,258,598)
Total net assets	\$ <u>(238,422)</u>	\$ <u>737,162</u>

The \$(4,711,620) in unrestricted net assets of governmental activities represents the District's long-term operating commitments in excess of current resources, specifically compensated absences, early retirement incentives, and risk liabilities. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net assets from year to year. Total net assets decreased \$975,584 in 2009-10.

Net capital assets decreased approximately \$.8 million in 2009-10. The major components of the decrease in net capital assets are as follows:

# Depreciation expense

The provisions of GASB 34 require districts to maintain a record of annual depreciation expense and accumulated depreciation. The net increase in accumulated depreciation is a reduction in net assets. Depreciation expense is recorded using a straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, depreciation expense is recorded based on the original cost of the asset less an estimated salvage value. For the year ended June 30, 2010 the net increase in accumulated depreciation was \$1,971,043.

# Capital acquisitions

Capital outlay (net) for the year ended June 30, 2010 totaled \$1,175,482. Combined with current year depreciation and the effect of disposals, net capital assets decreased by \$795,561.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. A summary of the District-wide results of operations for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

	<u>June 30, 2010</u>	<u>June 30, 2009</u>
General revenue		
Property taxes	\$ 6,142,005	\$6,170,314
State of Michigan aid, unrestricted	17,031,843	18,667,934
Investment earnings	119,498	86,985
Gain from sale of asset	6,600	
Other – federal, state and local	<u>184,790</u>	<u>1,547,409</u>
Total general revenue	23,484,736	26,472,642
Program revenue		
Charges for services – local	930,352	770,268
Operating grants – federal and state	22,565,272	<u>19,701,091</u>
Total revenues	46,980,360	46,944,001
Expenses		
Instruction	28,945,573	28,365,542
Support services	13,453,064	12,784,078
Community services		353,566
Food services	1,097,704	1,093,619
Athletics	455,326	434,358
Capital Outlay	66,159	
Interest on long-term debt	2,128,022	1,364,647
Depreciation (unallocated)	<u>1,810,096</u>	<u>2,038,463</u>
Total expenses	<u>47,955,944</u>	<u>46,434,273</u>
Decrease in net assets	(957,584)	509,728
Net assets – July 1	<u>737,162</u>	<u>227,434</u>
Net assets – June 30	\$ <u>(238,422)</u>	<u>\$737,162</u>

# MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

The School District's budgets are prepared according to Michigan law and are initially adopted prior to July 1 of each year, before student enrollment counts are known. Therefore, it is expected that there will be changes between the initial budget and subsequent budgets, as actual enrollments and resultant staffing requirements are known. Typically, all budgets are amended in late fall. If material changes occur in anticipated revenue or expenditures after the budget is amended in the fall, it is amended again in early spring. Currently, the most significant budgeted funds are the General Fund, the Special Education Center Program Fund and the Capital Projects Fund. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the School District amended the budgets of these major governmental funds once.

# General Fund

In the general fund, the actual revenue was \$27.7 million. This is below the original budget estimate of \$28.6 million and the final amended budgeted amount of \$27.9 million, a variance of .7%. The variance between the actual revenue and the original revenue budget is primarily due to the loss of more students than anticipated, a mid-year reduction in State Aid and the overestimating of special education revenue. The variance between the actual revenue and the final revenue budget is due primarily to state and federal grant dollars awarded and budgeted but not spent as of the end of the school year.

The actual expenditures of the general fund were \$31.4 million. This is above the original budget estimate of \$30.0 million and the below the final amended budgeted amount of \$32.3 million, a variance of 2.8%. The variance between the actual expenditures and the original expenditure budget is primarily due to the call back of teachers laid off at the end of the previous school year. The variance between the actual expenditures and the final expenditure budget is due primarily to lower health insurance costs and state and federal grant dollars awarded and budgeted but not spent as of the end of the school year.

The fund balance was a deficit of \$1.6 million at June 30, 2010, which is a decrease of \$2.0 million over the previous year. The District will be required to submit a Deficit Elimination Plan to the Michigan Department of Education by December 15, 2010 showing how they plan to eliminate this deficit in future years.

# Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund receives revenues from building and site bond issues used for the purposes approved by the voters for each issue, as well as interest income from investment of bond proceeds.

The district issued \$12.5 million in bonds in June 2009 to renovate all school buildings. Projects funded during the school year included sidewalk replacement at Pearson and fencing repairs at various buildings.

The Original Capital Projects Fund fund balance decreased during the school year. Funds were used to install motion sensor lighting and hand dryers in the bathrooms at the High School.

# **GOVERNMENTAL FUND EXPENDITURES**

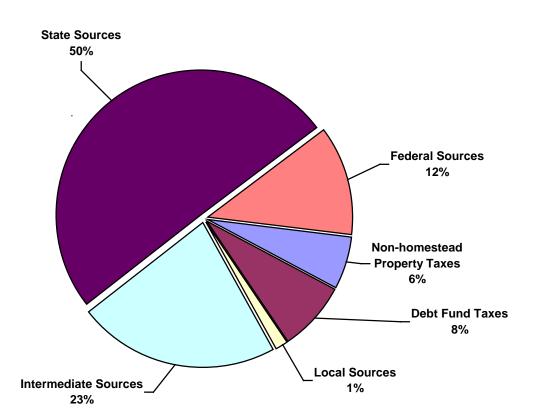
The following chart illustrates that the General Fund comprises 63% of all the expenditures within the governmental funds of the School District. As of June 30, 2010, expenditures totaled \$50.0 million for all District programs. The ending fund balance for all funds was equal to \$11.19 million. The General Fund had a \$(1.57) million deficit fund balance as of June 30, 2010.

	Expenditures June 30, 2010 <u>(in millions)</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	Fund Balance June 30, 2010 <u>(in millions)</u>
General Fund	\$31.4	63%	\$(1.57)
Special Education Center			
Program Fund	12.0	24%	-
Capital Projects Fund	.8	1%	11.66
Other Non-major Funds	5.8	12%	1.10
Total	<u>\$50.0</u>	100%	<u>\$11.19</u>

Redford Union School District #1, Redford, Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

# TOTAL REVENUES

Revenues for all governmental funds totaled \$47.3 million. The following graph illustrates the District revenues by source as a percentage of total revenue:



# **Revenues by Source**

## Unrestricted State Aid

The district is predominately funded by State Aid. Since the passage of Proposal A in 1993, the district now receives a set amount per student or FTE (full-time equivalent) from the State. This amount is called the Foundation Allowance. The State Foundation Allowance was \$7,331 and \$7,331 for 2009-10 and 2008-09, respectively. The State foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance. The blended count for 2009-10 was 25 percent and 75 percent of the February 2009 and September 2009 student counts, respectively. The district receives the State foundation revenue net of any property taxes collected. Under State law, the District cannot assess additional property tax revenue for operations. As a result, District funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. The State Foundation Allowance was reduced by \$456 during the school year due to a shortage of State revenue. \$302 of American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) Stabilization Funds, which are federal funds, were received by the district to replace a portion of this lost revenue. The State foundation revenue to the District decreased by approximately \$2.4 million for 2009-10 as the result of a decrease in student enrollment of 256 students and the reduction in the Foundation Allowance of \$154. State Aid student membership was 3,328 and 3,584 in 2009-10 and 2008-09, respectively.

# Property Taxes

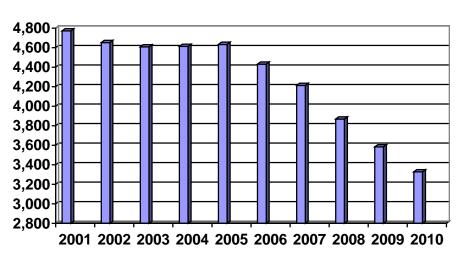
The District levies 18 mills of property taxes on all non-homestead property and 6 mills on all commercial personal property located within the District for General Fund operations. The levy is assessed on the taxable value of the property. The increase in taxable value is limited to the lesser of the inflation rate of the prior year or 5%. When a property is sold, the taxable value of the sold property is readjusted to the State Equalized Value, which is approximately 50% of market value. The 2009-10 Non-Homestead property tax levy totaled approximately \$2.8 million.

The District levies 5.8 mills of property taxes on all classes of property located within the district for bonded debt retirement. This levy is not subject to rollback provisions and is used to pay the principal and interest on bond obligations. The total amount levied for debt retirement in the current year was \$3.6 million.

# **ENROLLMENT**

One of the most important factors affecting the District's revenue is student enrollment. Enrollment is important to the financial health of the District because State funding is based on a per-pupil formula. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the gross per-pupil allowance or Foundation Allowance was \$7,331. The District's 2009-2010 enrollment totaled 3,328 students. This is a decrease in enrollment of 256 students from the prior year. The District's enrollment has decreased over the past few years.

Student enrollment over the last ten years can be illustrated as follows:



# Student Enrollment

# CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

# Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2010, the School District had \$53.4 million invested in land and buildings, furniture and equipment, vehicles and buses. Of this amount, \$29.8 million has been depreciated. Net book value totals \$23.6 million. Total additions (net) for the year were approximately \$1.18 million and were comprised of building and site improvements and bus purchases. The district's buildings range in years of construction from 1925 to 1967. Building additions and improvements have been made over the years to most buildings. The district is committed to the timely repairs and maintenance of its facilities.

Capital Assets at Year End (Net of Depreciation) (in millions)	
Buildings and Additions Furniture and Equipment Vehicles & Buses	Governmental Activities \$ 22.6 .3 .7
Total	\$ <u>23.6</u>

## Outstanding debt at year-end

The District had the following outstanding debt at June 30, 2010:

1997 issue – General Obligation Bonds	\$ 16,550,000
2007 Refunding Obligation Bonds	1,630,000
Durant Non-Plaintiff Bonds (Series 1998)	540,767
2009 issue – General Obligation Bonds	12,530,000
Installment Loan Contract on Two School Buses (2007)	71,100
Installment Loan Contract on Four School Buses (2009)	270,976
Installment Loan Contract on One School Bus (2009)	<u>82,619</u>
Total	\$ <u>31,675,462</u>

More detailed information regarding capital assets and debt administration can be obtained by reviewing the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements located in the financial section of this report.

# CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This report is designed to give an overview of the financial conditions of the Redford Union School District #1. Additional financial information can be obtained by contacting Central Office, Redford Union School District #1, 18499 Beech Daly Rd., Redford, MI 48240.

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2010

			Governmental Activities
	Assets	—	///////////////////////////////////////
Current Asse	ts		
	Cash, cash equivalents and investments	\$	15,685,512
	Accounts receivable		193,952
	Due from other governmental units		8,177,803
	Interest receivable		140,460
	Inventory		34,068
	Prepaid costs		362,745
	Total current assets		24,594,540
Non-Current			<u> </u>
	Land		30,123
	Buildings and improvements		45,004,198
	Equipment and furniture		4,984,549
			2,633,914
	Construction in progress		718,889
	Less: accumulated depreciation	_	(29,786,136)
	Net capital assets		23,585,537
	Deferred bond interest		125,687
	Deferred bond issuance costs		194,791
	Total non-current assets	_	23,906,015
Total assets			48,500,555
	Liabilities		
Current Liabil	ities		
	Accounts payable		1,056,370
	Accrued payroll and other liabilities		3,781,662
	State aid anticipation note		9,500,000
	Accrued interest		380,412
	Deferred revenue		242
	Current portion of accumulated unpaid benefits		351,724
	Current portion of long-term obligations		2,255,170
	Total current liabilities		17,325,580
Non-Current	_iabilities		
	Non-current portion of accumulated unpaid benefits		1,993,105
	Non-current portion of long-term obligations		29,420,292
	Total non-current liabilities	_	31,413,397
	Total liabilities		48,738,977
	Net Assets		, ,
Net Assets	Invested in conital constant at af related date		
	Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		(8,089,925)
	Restricted for:		074 407
	Debt service		874,427
	Capital projects		11,688,696
	Unrestricted		(4,711,620)
	Total net assets	\$ _	(238,422)

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		F	rogram Rever	nues	Net (Expense)		
	Expenses		es for vices	Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Assets		
Functions/Programs Governmental Activities							
Instruction Support services Food services Athletics Capital outlay Interest and other costs on long-term debt Unallocated depreciation	\$ 28,945,573 13,453,064 1,097,704 455,326 66,159 2,128,022 1,810,096	4 3	34,180 \$ 66,374 35,547 94,251 - - -	\$20,779,889 860,916 924,467 - - - - -	\$ (8,131,504) (12,125,774) 162,310 (361,075) (66,159) (2,128,022) (1,810,096)		
Total governmental activities	\$ 47,955,944	\$	30,352 5	\$ 22,565,272	(24,460,320)		
	General Purpose Reve Property tax State school aid Investment earning Gain on sale of ass Miscellaneous	S			6,142,005 17,031,843 119,498 6,600 184,790		
		Total general ı	evenue		23,484,736		
	Change in net ass	ets			(975,584)		
	Net assets - July 1				737,162		
	Net assets - June 3	30			\$(238,422)		

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2010

• •	_	General Fund		ecial Education enter Program	Capital Projects 2009 Bond Issue	Non-major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets Cash and investments Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Interest receivable Inventory Due from other funds Prepaid expenses	\$	3,576,552 184,623 5,378,326 31,501 3,277 5,445,790 361,630	\$	- - 2,582,125 - - - 1,115	\$ 12,040,847 - - 108,959 - 2,100 -	\$ 68,113 9,329 217,352 - 30,791 782,504 -	\$ $15,685,512 \\ 193,952 \\ 8,177,803 \\ 140,460 \\ 34,068 \\ 6,230,394 \\ 362,745$
Total Assets	\$_	14,981,699	\$ _	2,583,240	\$ 12,151,906	\$ 1,108,089	\$ 30,824,934
Liabilities and Fund Balance							
Accounts payable Due to other funds State aid anticipation loan Accrued Interest	\$	437,059 3,771,877 9,500,000 69,310	\$	124,723 2,458,517	\$ 490,626 -	\$ 3,962 -	\$ 1,056,370 6,230,394 9,500,000 69,310
Salaries payable Deferred revenue	_	2,777,002 242	-	-	-	4,660	2,781,662 242
Total Liabilities Fund Balance		16,555,490		2,583,240	490,626	8,622	19,637,978
Reserved for capital outlay Reserved for debt service Unreserved		-		-	11,661,280 -	27,416 874,427	11,688,696 874,427
Designated for other purposes Undesignated	_	- (1,573,791)	-	-	-	- 197,624	- (1,376,167)
Total Fund Balance	_	(1,573,791)	-	-	11,661,280	1,099,467	11,186,956
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$_	14,981,699	\$ _	2,583,240	\$ 12,151,906	\$ 1,108,089	\$ 30,824,934

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2010

Total Governmental Fund Balances			\$	11,186,956
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:				
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in				
governmental funds. Cost of capital assets Accumulated depreciation	\$	53,371,673 (29,786,136)		23,585,537
Non-current assets related to bond refundings are not included as ass	sets			
in governmental funds. Deferred bond interest Deferred bond costs	\$	125,687 194,791		
Total Non-Current Assets				320,478
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:				
Bonds payable Bus loans payable Self-insurance liability Compensated absences payable	\$	31,250,767 424,695 1,622,865 721,964		
Total long-term liabilities				(34,020,291)
In the Statement of Net Assets, interest has been accrued on long-term debt as of June 30, 2010				(311,102)
Arbitration provision liability is not included as a liability in the governmental funds			_	(1,000,000)
Total net assets - governmental activities			\$ _	(238,422)

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		General Fund		pecial Education Center Program		Capital Projects 2009 Bond Issue		Non-major Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds
Revenues	-		-							
Local sources	\$	3,477,895	\$	-	\$	109,678 \$	5	3,761,492	\$	7,349,065
State sources		19,930,039		3,241,730		-		643,051		23,814,820
Federal sources		4,048,895		1,103,906		-		1,142,332		6,295,133
Interdistrict sources	_	225,364	-	9,631,551			_	-		9,856,915
Total revenues		27,682,193		13,977,187		109,678		5,546,875		47,315,933
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Basic programs		11,889,578		-		-		-		11,889,578
Added needs	-	5,683,637	-	-			-	-		5,683,637
Total instruction		17,573,215		-		-		-		17,573,215
Support services										o 400 4 <b>7</b> 0
Pupil services		2,486,479		-		-		-		2,486,479
Instructional staff services		427,341		-		-		-		427,341
General administration		528,996		-		-		-		528,996
School administration		1,769,809		-		-		-		1,769,809
Business services		1,038,928		-		-		-		1,038,928
Operation and maintenance		4,435,062		-		-		-		4,435,062
Pupil transportation		2,088,475		-		-		-		2,088,475
Central services		615,656		-		-		-		615,656
Community services		326,210		-		-		-		326,210
Capital outlay		-		48,421		755,647		13,478		817,546
Special education center program		-		11,958,425				4 507 700		4 507 700
Other supporting services	-	-	-	-			-	1,597,733		1,597,733
Total support services		13,716,956		12,006,846		755,647		1,611,211		28,090,660
Debt retirement		-, -,		, ,		,-		,- ,		-,
Principal payments		94,200		-		-		2,286,404		2,380,604
Interest payments		15,318		-		-		1,884,822		1,900,140
	-		-				-			
Total debt retirement	-	109,518	-	-			_	4,171,226		4,280,744
Total expenditures	_	31,399,689	_	12,006,846		755,647	_	5,782,437		49,944,619
Excess of Revenues Over/( Under) Expenditures		(3,717,496)		1,970,341		(645,969)		(235,562)		(2,628,686)
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)										
Operating transfers out		(420,080)		(1,634,768)		-		-		(2,054,848)
Operating transfers in		1,776,741		-		-		278,107		2,054,848
Grant revenue refund		(27,388)						210,101		(27,388)
Loan Proceeds	_	424,095	_	-			_			424,095
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	_	1,753,368	-	(1,634,768)			_	278,107		396,707
Execute of Powenues Ower/(Linder) Executivities and										
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		(1,964,128)		335,573		(645,969)		42,545		(2,231,979)
Fund balance - July 1		390,337		(335,573)		12,307,249		1,056,922		13,418,935
	_		- -	, <u>, , ,</u>	~		-		<b>^</b>	-
Fund balance - June 30	\$_	(1,573,791)	\$ =	-	\$	11,661,280 \$	Þ =	1,099,467	\$	11,186,956

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$	(2,231,979)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current period. Capital Outlay Depreciation Expense Capital Capit		(795,561)
Revenue is reported in the statement of activities when earned - it is not reported in the funds until collected or collectible within 60 days of year end.		(335,573)
Loan proceeds provide financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of activities.		(424,095)
Deferred charges are reported as revenue in the funds and amortized in the statement of activities.		(34,782)
Repayment of long-term bonds and notes is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.		2,380,604
Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in the governmental funds until paid.		(147,653)
Accumulated unpaid benefits are recorded as liabilities in the statement of net assets, but are not recorded in the governmental funds statement. The amount reflects the decrease in accumulated unpaid benefits at June 30, 2010.	_	613,455
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$	(975,584)

## REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2010

	_	Agency Funds
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	272,327
Liabilities		
Due to student and other groups	\$	272,327
Total liabilities	\$	272,327

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of Redford Union School District #1 conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to school districts. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

In June 1999 the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued *Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments.* Certain of the significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- A Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section to provide an analysis of the District's overall financial position and results of operations.
- > Financial statements prepared with full accrual accounting for all of the District's activities.
- > A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements and notes to the financial statements.

## Reporting Entity

The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include oversight responsibility, scope of public service, and special financing arrangements. Based on application of the criteria, the entity does not contain component units.

The District receives funding from local, state, federal and interdistrict government sources and must comply with the accompanying requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" body that has separate legal standing and is fiscally independent of the governmental entities. As such, the Board of Education has decision-making authority, the authority to levy taxes, and determine its budget, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

## Basic Financial Statements – Government-wide Statements

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). The government-wide financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. All of the District's activities are classified as governmental activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements.

In the government-wide Statement of Net Assets, the governmental activities column is presented on a consolidated basis and is reported on a full-accrual economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net assets are reported in three parts: invested in capital assets net of related debt; restricted net assets; and unrestricted net assets. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions. General government revenues (property taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.) also support the functions. The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses by related program revenues, operating grants, and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary grants. The net costs by function are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state and federal sources, interest income, etc.).

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into seven generic fund types in two broad fund categories as follows:

#### Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those funds through which most school district functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use, and balances of the District's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds.

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the District pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

<u>Special Education Center Program Special Revenue Fund</u> – The Special Education Center Program Special Revenue Fund is used by the District to account for proceeds that are restricted to expenditures within the Special Education Center Program.

<u>Capital Projects 2009 Bond Issue Fund</u> – The Capital Projects 2009 Bond Issue Fund is used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for the purpose of partially remodeling, furnishing and refurnishing, equipping and re-equipping school facilities, in part, for energy conservation improvements and developing and improving sites. The fund operates until the purpose for which it was created is accomplished.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special Revenue Funds are used to segregate the transactions of particular activities from regular revenue and expenditure accounts. The District maintains full control of these funds. The District's Special Revenue Funds include the School Lunch Fund and Athletics Fund. Any operating deficit generated by these activities is the responsibility of the General Fund.

<u>Debt Service Funds</u> - The Debt Service Funds are used to record tax and interest revenue and the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs of the various bond issues.

<u>Capital Projects Funds</u> - The Capital Projects Funds are used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of monies specifically designed for acquiring new school sites, buildings, equipment and for major remodeling and repairs. The fund is retained until the purpose for which the fund was created has been accomplished.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> - Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent.

<u>Activities (Agency) Funds</u> - Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District as an Agent are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types and expendable trust funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of "available spendable resources" during a period.

#### <u>Accrual</u>

Governmental activity in the government-wide financial statements is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

#### Modified Accrual

The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt are recognized when due.

Those revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, state aid, interest revenue, grants and charges for services. Other revenue is recorded when received.

The District reports deferred revenue on its governmental funds balance sheet. Deferred revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period. Deferred revenues also arise when the District receives resources before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the government has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for deferred revenue is removed from the combined balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

#### Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, sweep accounts, and certificate of deposits with original maturities less than 180 days. The District reports its investments in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools and No. 40 Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures. Under these standards, certain investments are valued at fair values when quoted market prices are not available.

The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the District intends to hold the investment until maturity. Accordingly, investments in banker acceptances and commercial paper are recorded at amortized cost.

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Cash and Investments (continued)

State statutes authorize the District to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC), or National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by no less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The District is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptance of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments outlined above.

<u>Inventories</u> - Items purchased for future use are recorded as inventory and charged to expenditure accounts when requisitioned for use. Food Service Fund inventory consists of food and paper goods recorded at cost and commodity inventory recorded at fair market value as determined by the USDA. General Fund inventories consist of paper goods and other non-perishable type items for future use.

<u>Capital Assets</u> – Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost. The District has adopted a \$5,000 capitalization threshold for recording capital assets. Donated fixed assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related fixed assets.

Depreciation on all assets is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings and additions	20 – 50 years
Buses and other vehicles	5 – 10 years
Furniture and equipment	5 – 20 years

## Property Taxes

School property taxes are assessed and collected in accordance with enabling state legislation by cities and townships within the District's boundaries. The District's entire tax base is within Wayne County.

The property tax levy runs from July 1 to June 30. Property taxes become a lien on the first day of the levy year and are due on or before September 15. Collections are forwarded to the District as collected by the assessing municipality. Real property taxes uncollected as of March 1 are purchased by Wayne County and remitted to the District by June 30.

Property taxes are recognized in the accounting period when they become measurable and available to finance operations. Available means when due or past due and receivable within the current period and collected no longer than 60 days after the current period.

<u>Use of Estimates</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

<u>Compensated Absences</u> – The liability for compensated absences reported in the government-wide statements consists of earned but unused accumulated vacation and sick leave benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds as it comes due for payment. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments at normal retirement age and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon normal retirement are included.

Vacation/sick time earned but not used and the accrued retirement incentive at June 30, 2010 amounted to \$721,964.

<u>Long-term Obligations</u> – In the government-wide financial statements, long term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and are amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

<u>Economic Dependency</u> - The district receives approximately 50% of its operating revenue from the State of Michigan.

<u>Concentrations</u> - Substantially all employees of the District are covered under collective bargaining agreements. The Michigan Education Association (MEA) contract covering the teachers expired June 30, 2005. They are currently working under an imposed contract and are continuing to negotiate. The MEA contract covering office staff employees expired June 30, 2009. These employees are also working under an imposed contracts for all other bargaining units expire June 30, 2012, with the exception of the administrators which expires June 30, 2012.

#### Note 2 - Budget and Budgetary Accounting

The State of Michigan adopted a Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (The Act) applicable to all local governmental entities in the state. The law requires appropriation acts to be adopted for the General and Special Revenue Funds and an informational study of Capital Project Funds of school districts prior to the expenditure of monies in a fiscal year.

The Board of Education adopts appropriations utilizing the modified accrual basis of accounting for all governmental funds. The appropriation level adopted by the Board is the level of control authorized by the act. The Act requires expenditures to be budgeted on a functional basis. A district is not considered to be in violation of the Act if reasonable procedures are in use by the District to detect violations.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The District's superintendent submits to the Board of Education a proposed budget by July 1 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.

## Note 2 - Budget and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

- 3. The superintendent is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between functions within any fund with the approval of the Budget and Finance Committee; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.
- 4. Budgets for the General, Capital Projects, and Special Revenue Funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 5. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations, which were amended.
- 6. Appropriations lapse at year-end and, therefore, cancel all encumbrances. These appropriations are reestablished at the beginning of the following year.

A comparison of actual results of operations to the budgeted amounts (at the level of control adopted by the Board of Education) for the General Fund and the Special Education Center Program Special Revenue Fund is presented as required supplementary information.

For the year ended June 30, 2010, the Special Education Center Program had actual expenditures greater than budgeted amounts by \$1,468,128.

## Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

<u>Interest rate risk</u> is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Investments held for longer periods are subject to increased risk of adverse interest rate changes. The District's policy provides that to the extent practicable, investments are matched with anticipated cash flows. Investments are diversified to minimize the risk of loss resulting from over-concentration of assets in a specific maturity period, a single issuer, or an individual class of securities and are invested primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools.

<u>Concentration of credit risk</u> is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer. Cumulatively, portfolios of the District may not be invested in any given financial institution in excess of 5% of such institution's total assets. Additionally, no more than 5% of the total District portfolio may be placed with any single financial institution with the exception of repurchase agreements. U.S. government securities and 2a7-like investment pools are excluded from these restrictions.

<u>Credit risk</u> is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. State law limits this exposure by mandating that the District's investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds be limited to those with a prime rating or better issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). At June 30, 2010, the District had the following investments in commercial paper/corporate bonds:

Investment Fair Value		<b>Maturities</b>	<u>Rating</u>	Rating Organization		
Bank investment pooled funds	\$14,894,296	Not applicable	Not rated	Not applicable		

## Note 3 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

<u>Custodial credit risk for deposits</u> is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned or the District will not be able to recover collateral securities, if any, in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2010, the District had \$526,990 of its deposit balances insured and \$488,061 of its deposit balances uninsured and uncollateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent.

<u>Custodial credit risk for investments</u> is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. This risk is minimized by the District through limiting investments to those of a prime or better rating and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, brokers/dealers, intermediaries, and advisors.

<u>Foreign currency risk</u> is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The District is not authorized to invest in investments that would be subject to this type of risk.

## Note 4 - Changes in Capital Assets

Summary of capital asset transactions:

	Balance July 1, 2009	Additions	Disposals and <u>Adjustments</u>	Balance June 30, 2010
Capital Assets not being depreciated: Land Construction in Progress	\$ 30,123	\$ 718,889	\$	\$ 30,123 718,889
Capital Assets being depreciated: Buildings and improvements Furniture and equipment Buses and other vehicles	44,971,700 4,984,549 <u>2,209,819</u>	32,498 <u>424,095</u>		45,004,198 4,984,549 <u>2,633,914</u>
Subtotal Less: Accumulated Depreciation: Buildings and improvements Furniture and equipment Buses and other vehicles	52,196,191 21,440,042 4,574,219 <u>1,800,832</u>	1,175,482 1,697,847 112,993 <u>160,203</u>		53,371,673 23,137,889 4,687,212 <u>1,961,035</u>
Subtotal	<u>27,815,093</u>	<u>1,971,043</u>		<u>29,786,136</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$24,381,098</u>	<u>\$ (795,561)</u>	<u>\$</u> -	<u>\$23,585,537</u>

## Note 4 - Changes in Capital Assets (continued)

Depreciation expense, when appropriate, was allocated to governmental functions. Depreciation expense that was not allocated appears on the statement of activities as "unallocated." Depreciation was recorded on the statement of activities as follows:

Support Services-Transportation	\$ 160,203
Food Service	744
Unallocated	<u>1,810,096</u>
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$1,971,043</u>

## Note 5 - Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2010:

Balance July 1, 2009	<u>Bonds</u> \$ 33,537,171	Bus Installment <u>Notes</u> \$ 94,800	Compensated <u>Absences</u> \$ 960,463	Employee Benefit <u>Liability</u> \$1,997,821	<u>Total</u> \$36,590,255
Additions	-	424,095	-	5,514,557	5,938,652
Retirements & payments	(2,286,404)	(94,200)	<u>(238,499)</u>	<u>(5,889,513)</u>	<u>(8,508,616)</u>
Balance June 30, 2010	31,250,767	424,695	721,964	1,622,865	34,020,291
Less: current portion	2,161,947	93,223	108,295	243,429	2,606,894
Total due after one year	<u>\$ 29,088,820</u>	<u>\$ 331,472</u>	<u>\$ 613,669</u>	<u>\$1,379,436</u>	<u>\$ 31,413,397</u>

Future principal and interest requirements for the bonded debt and installment notes are as follows:

Year Ended			
<u>June 30,</u>	Principal	Interest	Total
2011	\$ 2,255,170	\$ 1,865,346	\$4,120,516
2012	2,429,309	1,749,128	4,178,437
2013	2,613,888	1,628,815	4,242,703
2014	2,085,500	1,499,181	3,584,681
2015	2,231,740	1,376,863	3,608,603
2016-2020	11,160,000	4,931,800	16,091,800
2021-2024	8,899,855	<u>1,402,375</u>	<u>10,302,230</u>
Total	<u>\$31,675,462</u>	<u>\$14,453,508</u>	<u>\$46,128,970</u>

The payment dates of compensated absences and the employee benefit liability are indeterminable.

Interest expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2010 totaled \$15,318 in the General Fund and \$1,884,822 in the Debt Retirement Funds.

## Note 6 - Durant Resolution Bonds

Redford Union School District #1, a non-plaintiff district, received from the State of Michigan a two-part settlement under the Durant/Headlee Underfunding litigation as follows:

## Bonded Debt

The District issued Durant Resolution bonds on November 24, 1998 in the amount of \$2,800,000, which represents one-half of the settlement amounts. They are payable in annual installments (principal and interest) through the year 2013 and have an annual interest rate of 4.761353%. The proceeds are restricted in use as outlined in Section 1351(a) of the Revised School Code. Although these bonds are a legal obligation of the District, the only revenue source available for making the annual debt service requirements are appropriations made annually by The State of Michigan. If the State Legislature fails to appropriate funds for the bond payments, the District is under no obligation for payment and will write off the debt service requirement for that year only. In March of 2003, the State of Michigan refinanced this obligation deferring all required payments until May of 2006. The balance payable at June 30, 2010 was \$540,767.

## Annual Installments

On November 15, 1998, the State of Michigan began making ten annual payments to the District. The sum of these payments comprises the other half of the settlement amount. The District is obligated to restrict these funds to expenditures outlined in 11f(6) of the Revised School Code.

## Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

## Plan Description

The District contributes to the statewide Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS), a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the ninemember board of the MPSERS. The MPSERS provides retirement benefits and postretirement benefits for health, dental and vision. The MPSERS was established by Public Act 136 of 1945 and operated under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. The MPSERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for MPSERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, P.O. Box 30171, Lansing, Michigan 48909 or by calling (800) 381-5111.

## Funding Policy

Member Investment Plan (MIP) members enrolled in MIP prior to January 1, 1990 contribute a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. The MIP contribution rate was 4.0% from January 1, 1987, the effective date of the MIP, until January 1, 1990 when it was reduced to 3.9%. Members first hired January 1, 1990 or later and returning members who did not work between January 1, 1987 through December 31, 1989 contribute at the following graduated permanently fixed contribution rates: 3% of the first \$5,000; 3.6% of \$5,001 through \$15,000; 4.3% of all wages over \$15,000.

Basic plan members make no contributions. For a limited period ending December 31, 1992, an active Basic Plan member could enroll in the MIP by paying the contributions that would have been made had enrollment occurred initially on January 1, 1987 or on the date of hire, plus interest. MIP contributions at the rate of 3.9% of gross wages begin at enrollment. Market rate interest is posted to member accounts on July 1<sup>st</sup> on all MIP monies on deposit for twelve months. If member leaves MPSERS service and no pension is payable, the member's accumulated contribution plus interest, if any, are refundable.

## Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan (continued)

The District is required to contribute the full actuarial funding contribution amounts to fund pension benefits, plus an additional amount to fund retiree health care benefit amounts on a cash disbursement basis. The rates for the year ended June 30, 2010 were 16.54% of payroll through September 30, 2009 and 16.94% effective October 1, 2009. The contribution requirements of the plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the MPSERS Board of Trustees. The District employer contributions to MPSERS for the year ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$4,202,763, \$3,812,688, and \$4,273,653 respectively, equal to the required contribution for each year.

The District is not responsible for the payment of retirement benefits. This is the responsibility of the State of Michigan.

## Post-employment Benefits

Under the MPSERS Act, all retirees participating in the MPSERS Pension Plan have the option of continuing health, dental and vision coverage. Retirees having these coverages contribute an amount equivalent to the monthly cost for Part B Medicare and 10 percent of the monthly premium amount for the health, dental and vision coverages. Required contributions for post-employment health care benefits are included as part of the District's total contribution to the MPSERS plan discussed above.

## Note 8 – Inter-fund Transactions

The District made the following inter-fund transfers during the year:

		Special Education		
	General Fund	Center Program	<b>Funds</b>	<u>Totals</u>
To:	\$ 1,776,741	\$ -0-	\$ 278,107	\$ 2,054,848
From:	\$ 420,080	\$ 1,634,768	\$-0-	\$ 2,054,848

Transfers from the General Fund provided funding for the Athletics Fund. Transfers from the Special Education Center Program and the School Lunch Fund to the General Fund represent reimbursement of indirect costs paid by the General Fund during the current year.

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

	Due to	Due From
	Other Funds	Other Funds
General Fund	\$ 3,771,877	\$ 5,445,790
Special Education Center Program	2,458,517	-
Capital Projects 2009 Bond Issue	-	2,100
Non-major Governmental Funds		782,504
Total	<u>\$ 6,230,394</u>	<u>\$ 6,230,394</u>

These balances result from the time lag between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transaction are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

## Note 9 - Contingencies and Commitments

The District has received federal and state grants for specific purposes. These grants are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate expenditure disallowance under terms of the grants, management believes that any required reimbursements would not be material.

The District is a defendant in numerous grievance arbitration cases. All cases are currently awaiting arbitration decisions. In addition, there are two pending unfair labor practice cases. The total potential exposure is approximately \$1 million (excluding interest) for payment for past healthcare contributions and healthcare costs. It is not possible to predict with certainty whether the District will ultimately be successful in any of the legal matters, or, if not, what the impact will be based on current information. A liability of \$1 million has been included in these financial statements at the government-wide level as a provision for potential losses related to these matters. Notwithstanding this provision, management believes that it should and will prevail in these matters and is hopeful that this liability will ultimately be reversed once the matters have run their legal course.

#### Note 10 – Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation) as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The District has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts, and errors and omissions claims; the District is uninsured for workers' compensation and is partially uninsured for medical benefit claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The District estimates the liability for workers' compensation and health insurance claims that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including both those claims that have been reported as well as those that have not been reported. These estimates are recorded as a liability in the General Fund to the extent they are considered due at June 30, with the remainder included in the government-wide statements. Changes in the estimated liability for the year ended June 30, 2010 are as follows:

Estimated liability - Beginning of year	\$ 1,997,821
Estimated claims incurred-Including changes in estimates	5,514,557
Claim payments	<u>(5,889,513)</u>
Unpaid claims - End of year	\$ <u>1,622,865</u>

## Note 11 – State Aid Anticipation Note

On August 20, 2009, the District borrowed \$9,500,000 at 0.85 percent (with an effective rate of 2.96 percent) annual interest on a state aid anticipation note. The note was paid in full on August 20, 2010. At June 30, 2010, the District has accrued interest of approximately \$69,000 on this note.

## Note 12 – Subsequent Events

On August 20, 2010, the District borrowed \$12,000,000 on a state aid anticipation note at 0.4 percent interest. The note, including interest, is due August 22, 2011.

Subsequent events have been reviewed through November 8, 2010, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

## Note 13 – Going Concern

As noted in the independent auditor's report, the District has an accumulated general fund deficit of approximately \$1.6 million, and general fund equity decreased by \$2 million during the 2009-10 fiscal year. The preliminary 2010-11 budget as approved by the Board of Education projects an accumulated deficit of approximately \$5.2 million as of June 30, 2011. In addition to these factors, the District is facing the prospect of flat or declining State per-pupil revenues, a significant increase in retirement payments, and declining enrollment.

These factors raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern. Management is addressing this situation by holding several board meetings to analyze the District's financial condition and develop a deficit elimination plan to reduce their deficit within two to five years. This deficit elimination plan is required to be submitted to the Michigan Department of Education by December 15, 2010.

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		Bu	dge	t				Variance with Final Budget
Devenues	_	Original		Final		Actual	-	Positive (Negative)
Revenues Local sources State sources Federal sources Interdistrict sources	\$	3,136,966 22,483,913 2,575,889 450,287	\$	3,263,613 19,755,092 4,440,830 393,749	\$	3,477,895 19,930,039 4,048,895 225,364	\$	214,282 174,947 (391,935) (168,385)
Total revenues		28,647,055		27,853,284		27,682,193		(171,091)
Expenditures Education Instruction								
Basic programs		11,123,954		11,963,861		11,889,578		74,283
Added needs Supporting services		5,041,753 -		5,935,270		5,683,637		251,633
Pupil services		2,401,959		2,539,974		2,486,479		53,495
Instructional staff		560,068		658,866		427,341		231,525
General administration		437,967		545,228		528,996		16,232
School administration		1,695,870		1,786,836		1,769,809		17,027
Business services		943,327		1,036,570		1,038,928		(2,358)
Operation and maintenance		4,500,965		4,583,264		4,435,062		148,202
Transportation		1,825,756		2,185,688		2,088,475		97,213
Central services		658,711		649,240		615,656		33,584
Community services Debt service		373,219 127,950	i	354,551 109,518		326,210 109,518	-	28,341
Total expenditures		29,691,499		32,348,866		31,399,689	-	949,177
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures		(1,044,444)		(4,495,582)		(3,717,496)		778,086
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)								
Transfers in		1,455,147		1,499,338		1,776,741		277,403
Transfers out		(363,620)		(376,464)		(420,080)		(43,616)
Grant revenue refund		-		-		(27,388)		(27,388)
Loan proceeds		-		424,095	_	424,095		
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	_	1,091,527		1,546,969		1,753,368	-	206,399
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		47,083		(2,948,613)		(1,964,128)		984,485
Fund balance - July 1	_	390,337		390,337		390,337	-	-
Fund balance - June 30	\$	437,420	\$	(2,558,276)	\$	(1,573,791)	\$	984,485

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE SPECIAL REVENUE FUND - SPECIAL EDUCATION CENTER PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

FUR	INE	TEAR ENDED	JUN	NE 30, 2010				
	Budget							Variance with Final Budget Positive
Deveevee		Original	_	Final	_	Actual	-	(Negative)
Revenues	٠	0.040.400	•	0.040.400	<b>~</b>	0.044.700	Φ.	(070)
State sources	\$	3,242,400	\$	3,242,400	\$	, ,	\$	(670)
Federal sources		494,700		494,700		1,103,906		609,206
Interdistrict sources		8,221,765	-	8,221,765	_	9,631,551	-	1,409,786
Total revenues		11,958,865		11,958,865		13,977,187		2,018,322
Expenditures								
Salaries		6,715,898		6,715,898		7,415,042		(699,144)
Fringe benefits		3,322,639		3,322,639		3,789,859		(467,220)
Other expenses		455,181		455,181		753,524		(298,343)
Capital outlay		45,000	_	45,000	_	48,421	-	(3,421)
Total expenditures		10,538,718	_	10,538,718		12,006,846	-	(1,468,128)
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures		1,420,147		1,420,147		1,970,341		550,194
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)								
Transfers out		(1,420,147)	-	(1,420,147)		(1,634,768)	-	(214,621)
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	_	(1,420,147)	-	(1,420,147)	_	(1,634,768)	-	(214,621)
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		-		-		335,573		335,573
Fund balance - July 1	_	(335,573)	_	(335,573)		(335,573)	-	
Fund balance - June 30	\$	(335,573)	\$	(335,573)	\$	_	\$	335,573

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

Local sources							
Property taxes		2,814,570					
Earnings on investments		5,561					
Tuition		291,642					
Other		366,122					
Other	-	500,122					
Total revenues from local sources		3,477,895					
State sources							
Grants - unrestricted							
State school aid		16,701,145					
Grants - restricted							
Special education		1,960,137					
At risk		770,067					
Durant settlement		330,698					
Vocational/adult education		41,855					
Great Start Readiness Program		108,800					
Michigan school readiness		17,337					
Miningan control readineed	_	11,001					
Total revenues from state sources		19,930,039					
Federal sources							
Grants - restricted							
ARRA stabilization		1,004,984					
Special education - I.D.E.A.		1,001,191					
Special education - I.D.E.AARRA		705,421					
		777,690					
Title I-ARRA							
		341,341					
Perkins		37,563					
Medicaid outreach		94,368					
Title II		66,365					
Title II-ARRA		11,022					
Other	_	8,950					
Total revenues from federal sources		4,048,895					
Interdistrict sources							
Act 18		184,662					
Medicaid fee for service		34,180					
Other interdistrict sources		6,522					
	_	0,022					
Total revenues from interdistrict sources		225,364					
Other financing sources							
Transfers in		1,776,741					
Loan proceeds		424,095					
	_	.2 1,000					
Total other financing sources	_	2,200,836					
Total revenues and other financing sources	\$_	29,883,029					

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		Salaries & Benefits		Purchased Services		Supplies & Materials		Other Expenses		Totals
Instruction	_				-		-	•	_	
Basic Programs:										
Elementary	\$	3,096,390	\$	62,680	\$	178,736	\$	156	\$	3,337,962
Middle School		1,783,080		48,235		43,196		-		1,874,511
High School		2,866,070		108,703		182,587		2,688		3,160,048
Michigan School Readiness		104,168		8,631		2,455		-		115,254
Employee Benefits		3,305,918		-		-		-		3,305,918
Added Needs:										
Special Education		2,268,251		56,646		56,844		150		2,381,891
Compensatory Education		1,059,789		94,517		141,152		-		1,295,458
Vocational Education		169,074		4,831		56,954		102,929		333,788
Employee Benefits	_	1,672,368	-	-		-	-	-	_	1,672,368
Total Instruction		16,325,108		384,243		661,924		105,923		17,477,198
Support Services:										
Pupil:										
Guidance Services		514,607		161,133		1,459		294		677,493
Nurse Services		17,975		58,626		1,377		-		77,978
Psychologist		71,843		82,198		3,024		-		157,065
Speech Services		425,604		55		16,588		-		442,247
Social Worker Services		404,800		297		244		-		405,341
Other Pupil Services		74,564		476		5,903		18,000		98,943
Employee Benefits		627,412		-		-		-		627,412
Instructional Staff:										
Improvement of Instruction		34,951		63,415		43,490		-		141,856
Library		89,778		455		410		127		90,770
Technology		-		-		27,248		-		27,248
Supervision		74,766		9,509		1,490		-		85,765
Employee Benefits		81,702		-		-		-		81,702
General Administration:										
Board of Education		2,037		207,857		1,125		7,935		218,954
Executive Administration		202,430		35,480		505		7,236		245,651
Employee Benefits		64,391		-		-		-		64,391
School Administration:										
Office of Principal		1,117,273		126,042		2,317		3,042		1,248,674
Employee Benefits		521,135		-		-		-		521,135
Business:										
Fiscal Services		282,920		96,528		4,225		44,291		427,964
Other Business Services		-		58,512		133		295,467		354,112
Employee Benefits		256,852		-		-		-		256,852
Operations & Maintenance:										
Operating & Maintenance of Plant		1,536,798		816,115		993,985		1,154		3,348,052
Security		122,856								122,856
Employee Benefits		964,154		-		-		-		964,154
Pupil Transportation:										
Pupil Transportation Services		856,863		58,098		193,686		6,312		1,114,959
Employee Benefits		549,367		-		-		-		549,367
Central Services:										_
Human Resources		191,284		16,755		370		1,620		210,029
Other Central Services		157,377		70,846		5,833				234,056
Employee Benefits		171,571								171,571
Community Services:										
Community Services/Misc Grants		194,436		7,713		5,106		-		207,255
Employee Benefits	_	118,955	-	-		-	-	-	-	118,955
Total Support Services		9,728,701		1,870,110		1,308,518		385,478		13,292,807

Capital Outlay: Instruction Support Services	-	- -	-	96,017 424,149	96,017 424,149
Total Capital Outlay				520,166	520,166
Total Expenditures	26,053,809	2,254,353	1,970,442	1,011,567	31,290,171
Other Financing Uses: Grant Revenue Refund Interest and Principal Payments Interfund Transfers	-	-	-	27,388 109,518 420,080	27,388 109,518 420,080
Total Other Financing Uses				556,986	556,986
Total Expenditures & Other Financing Uses	\$ <u>26,053,809</u> \$	2,254,353 \$	1,970,442 \$	1,568,553 \$	31,847,157

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# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2010

	 Special Revenue Funds Debt			ebt Service Fu	ot Service Funds						
	 School Lunch Fund		Athletics Fund	1997 Bond Issue	<b>.</b> .	2007 Refunding Issue		2009 Bond Issue		Capital Projects Fund	
Assets											
Cash and investments Accounts receivable Due from other governmental units Due from other funds Inventory	\$ - 9,329 - 162,381 30,791	\$	(2,023) - 5,768 -	\$ 42,720 - 217,352 614,355 -	\$	- - - -	\$	- - - -	\$	27,416 - - -	\$
Total assets	\$ 202,501	\$	3,745	\$ 874,427	\$	-	\$	-	\$	27,416	\$
Liabilities											
Accounts payable Accrued payroll and other liabilities	\$ 217 4,660	\$	3,745 -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$
Total liabilities	4,877		3,745	-		-		-		-	
Fund balances Reserved for:											
Capital projects Debt service Unreserved-Undesignated, Reported in Special Revenue Funds	- - 197,624		-	- 874,427 -		-		-		27,416	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 202,501	\$	3,745	\$ 874,427	\$		\$		\$	27,416	\$

		Total Non-major Governmental Funds
6	\$	68,113
		9,329
		217,352
		782,504
		30,791
6	\$	1,108,089
	\$	3,962
	T	4,660
		8,622
6		27,416
Ū		874,427
		197,624
6	\$	1,108,089

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

		Special Revenue Funds			-	Debt Service Funds						<b>-</b> / 1	
		School Lunch Fund	_	Athletics Fund	_	1997 Bond Issue		2007 Refunding Issue		2009 Bond Issue	_	Capital Projects Fund	Total Non-major Governmental Funds
Revenues													
Local sources	\$	335,547	\$	94,251	\$	3,331,616	\$	-	\$	-	\$	78 \$	3,761,492
State sources		50,003		-		593,048		-		-		-	643,051
Federal sources	_	874,464	-	-	-	267,868		-		-	-	-	1,142,332
Total revenues		1,260,014		94,251		4,192,532		-		-		78	5,546,875
Expenditures													
Salaries		332,599		277,191		-		-		-		-	609,790
Employee benefits		175,707		73,639		-		-		-		-	249,346
Purchased services		14,638		61,983		-		-		-		-	76,621
Supplies and materials		574,016		42,276		-		-		-		-	616,292
Capital outlay		-		-		-		-		-		13,478	13,478
Principal payments		-		-		456,404		1,830,000		-		-	2,286,404
Interest on long-term debt		-		-		981,194		138,289		765,339		-	1,884,822
Other		-	_	237	-	44,572	· -	325		550	-	-	45,684
Total expenditures		1,096,960	_	455,326	-	1,482,170		1,968,614		765,889	-	13,478	5,782,437
Excess of revenues over/(under) expenditures		163,054		(361,075)		2,710,362		(1,968,614)		(765,889)		(13,400)	(235,562)
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):													
Operating Transfers		(82,968)	_	361,075	-	(2,734,503)	· -	1,968,614		765,889	-	-	278,107
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		(82,968)	-	361,075	-	(2,734,503)		1,968,614		765,889	-	-	278,107
Excess of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		80,086		-		(24,141)		-		-		(13,400)	42,545
Fund balance - July 1		117,538	-		-	898,568		-		-	-	40,816	1,056,922
Fund balance - June 30	\$	197,624	\$_	-	\$	874,427	\$	-	\$	-	\$_	27,416 \$	1,099,467

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BONDED INDEBTEDNESS DURANT RESOLUTION BONDS JUNE 30, 2010

Amount:	\$ 2,815,220
Date Issued:	November 24, 1998, refinanced March 25, 2003
Purpose:	Durant Resolution Bonds

Due	Annual Interest			
Date	Rate	 Principal	 Interest	Total
5/15/2011	4.76%	\$ 171,947	\$ 25,747	\$ 197,694
5/15/2012		180,123	17,561	197,684
5/15/2013		 188,697	 8,984	197,681
		\$ 540,767	\$ 52,292	\$ 593,059

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BONDED INDEBTEDNESS 1997 BOND ISSUE JUNE 30, 2010

Amount:	\$ 35,575,000

Year Issued:	1997
i edi issueu.	1997

# Purpose: School improvement

Due	Annual Interest			
Date	Rate	Principal	Interest	Total
11/1/2010	4.75% to 5.5%	\$ -	\$ 422,275	\$ 422,275
5/1/2011		1,990,000	422,275	2,412,275
11/1/2011		-	370,038	370,038
5/1/2012		2,155,000	370,037	2,525,037
11/1/2012		-	316,118	316,118
5/1/2013		2,330,000	316,117	2,646,117
11/1/2013		-	257,912	257,912
5/1/2014		1,155,000	257,913	1,412,913
11/1/2014		-	226,150	226,150
5/1/2015		1,260,000	226,150	1,486,150
11/1/2015		-	191,500	191,500
5/1/2016		-	191,500	191,500
11/1/2016		-	191,500	191,500
5/1/2017		-	191,500	191,500
11/1/2017		-	191,500	191,500
5/1/2018		-	191,500	191,500
11/1/2018		-	191,500	191,500
5/1/2019		1,715,000	191,500	1,906,500
11/1/2019		-	148,625	148,625
5/1/2020		1,845,000	148,625	1,993,625
11/1/2020		-	102,500	102,500
5/1/2021		1,980,000	102,500	2,082,500
11/1/2021		-	53,000	53,000
5/1/2022		2,120,000	53,000	2,173,000
		\$ 16,550,000	\$ 5,325,235	\$ 21,875,235

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BONDED INDEBTEDNESS 2007 BOND REFUNDING ISSUE JUNE 30, 2010

Year Is	sued:	2007

# Purpose: School improvement

Due	Annual Interest					
Date	Rate	Principal		Interest		Total
11/1/2010	4.00%	\$ -	\$	32,600	\$	32,600
5/1/2011		-		32,600		32,600
11/1/2011		-		32,600		32,600
5/1/2012		-		32,600		32,600
11/1/2012		-		32,600		32,600
5/1/2013		-		32,600		32,600
11/1/2013		-		32,600		32,600
5/1/2014		-		32,600		32,600
11/1/2014		-		32,600		32,600
5/1/2015		-		32,600		32,600
11/1/2015		-		32,600		32,600
5/1/2016		485,000		32,600		517,600
11/1/2016		-		22,900		22,900
5/1/2017		540,000		22,900		562,900
11/1/2017		-		12,100		12,100
5/1/2018		 605,000	_	12,100	_	617,100
		\$ 1,630,000	\$	461,200	\$	2,091,200

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION DETAIL SCHEDULE OF BONDED INDEBTEDNESS 2009 BOND ISSUE JUNE 30, 2010

Year Issued:	2009
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Purpose:	School improvement
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Due	Annual Interest			
Date	Rate	Principal	Interest	Total
11/1/2010	6.5% to 7.75%	\$ -	\$ 456,163	\$ 456,163
5/1/2011		-	456,162	456,162
11/1/2011		-	456,163	456,163
5/1/2012		-	456,162	456,162
11/1/2012		-	456,163	456,163
5/1/2013		-	456,162	456,162
11/1/2013		-	456,163	456,163
5/1/2014		860,000	456,162	1,316,162
11/1/2014		-	428,212	428,212
5/1/2015		900,000	428,213	1,328,213
11/1/2015		-	397,838	397,838
5/1/2016		1,500,000	397,837	1,897,837
11/1/2016		-	347,212	347,212
5/1/2017		1,560,000	347,213	1,907,213
11/1/2017		-	292,612	292,612
5/1/2018		1,640,000	292,613	1,932,613
11/1/2018		-	235,213	235,213
5/1/2019		630,000	235,212	865,212
11/1/2019		-	210,800	210,800
5/1/2020		640,000	210,800	850,800
11/1/2020		-	186,000	186,000
5/1/2021		660,000	186,000	846,000
11/1/2021		-	160,425	160,425
5/1/2022		700,000	160,425	860,425
11/1/2022		-	133,300	133,300
5/1/2023		1,730,000	133,300	1,863,300
11/1/2023		-	66,263	66,263
5/1/2024		1,710,000	66,262	1,776,262
		\$ 12,530,000	\$ 8,565,050	\$ 21,095,050

### REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION 2007 INSTALLMENT LOAN JUNE 30, 2010

Amount: \$ 142,490

Date Issued: August 1, 2007

Purpose: School bus purchase

Due	Annual Interest			
Date	Rate	 Principal	Interest	Total
5/1/2011	4.24%	\$ 22,723	\$ 3,015	\$ 25,738
5/1/2012		23,686	2,051	25,737
5/1/2013		 24,691	1,047	25,738
		\$ 71,100	\$ 6,113	\$ 77,213

### REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION 2009 INSTALLMENT LOAN JUNE 30, 2010

Amount: \$ 324,976

Date Issued: August 11, 2009

Due	Annual Interest			
Date	Rate	 Principal	 Interest	 Total
5/1/2011	4.29%	\$ 54,000	\$ 11,625	\$ 65,625
5/1/2012		54,000	9,308	63,308
5/1/2013		54,000	6,992	60,992
5/1/2014		54,000	4,675	58,675
5/1/2015		54,976	2,358	57,334
		\$ 270,976	\$ 34,958	\$ 305,934

### REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION 2009 ADDITIONAL INSTALLMENT LOAN JUNE 30, 2010

Amount: \$ 99,119

Date Issued:	October 7, 2009
Dato 100000.	0000001,2000

Due	Annual Interest				
Date	Rate	 Principal	 Interest		Total
8/1/2010	3.49%	\$ -	\$ 721	\$	721
11/1/2010		-	721		721
2/1/2011		-	721		721
5/1/2011		16,500	721		17,221
8/1/2011		-	577		577
11/1/2011		-	577		577
2/1/2012		-	577		577
5/1/2012		16,500	577		17,077
8/1/2012		-	433		433
11/1/2012		-	433		433
2/1/2013		-	433		433
5/1/2013		16,500	433		16,933
8/1/2013		-	289		289
11/1/2013		-	289		289
2/1/2014		-	289		289
5/1/2014		16,500	289		16,789
8/1/2014		-	145		145
11/1/2014		-	145		145
2/1/2015		-	145		145
5/1/2015		16,619	145		16,764
		\$ 82,619	\$ 8,660	\$	91,279



#### Certified Public Accountants

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

November 8, 2010

To the Board of Education Redford Union School District #1

We have audited the basic financial statements of Redford Union School District #1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated November 8, 2010. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Redford Union School District #1's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Redford Union School District #1's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Redford Union School District #1's internal control over financial reporting.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in the internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Redford Union School District #1's basic financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of the financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to the management of Redford Union School District #1, in a separate letter dated November 8, 2010.

G-2302 STONEBRIDGE DR., BUILDING D, FLINT, MICHIGAN 48532 OFFICE # (810) 230-8200 FAX # (810) 230-8203 This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, The Michigan Department of Education, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

# Taylor & Morgan, P.C.

TAYLOR & MORGAN, P.C. Certified Public Accountants



Certified Public Accountants

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS THAT COULD HAVE A DIRECT AND MATERIAL EFFECT ON EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

November 8, 2010

To the Board of Education Redford Union School District #1

#### Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Redford Union School District #1 with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement that could have direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010. Redford Union School District #1's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to each of its major federal programs is the responsibility of Redford Union School District #1's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Redford Union School District #1's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Redford Union School District #1's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on Redford Union School District #1's compliances.

In our opinion, Redford Union School District #1 complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010.

#### Internal Control over Compliance

The management of Redford Union School District #1 is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered Redford Union School District #1's internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Redford Union School District #1's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exits when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, The Michigan Department of Education, federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Taylor & Morgan, P.C.

TAYLOR & MORGAN, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

FEDERAL GRANTOR PASS THROUGH GRANTOR <u>PROGRAM TITLE GRANT NUMBER</u>	FEDERAL CFDA <u>NUMBER</u>	APPROVED GRANT <u>AMOUNT</u>	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JUNE 30, 2009	(MEMO ONLY) PRIOR YEAR <u>EXPENDITURES</u>	CURRENT YEAR <u>RECEIPTS</u>	CURRENT YEAR <u>EXPENDITURES</u>	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JUNE 30, 2010
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION							
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education							
Title I Grants Regular: 091530 0809	84.010	\$ 753,378	\$ 113,199	\$ 686,569	\$ 170,582	\$ 57,031 \$	
101530 0910	84.010 84.010	۵01,487 <del>م</del>	ф 113,199 -	ф 000,009 -	\$	\$	- 23,182
		1,554,865	113,199	686,569	868,059	777,690	23,182
ARRA Title I, Part A	84.389	442,215	-	-	250,319	341,341	91,022
Title II D - Technology Literacy Challenge Grant 094290 0809	84.318	5,434	1,364	5,434	1,012	-	-
ARRA Title IID-Technology Literacy Challenge Grant	84.386	13,824	-	-	9,818	11,022	1,204
Title II A - Improving Teacher Quality							
090520 0809	84.367	179,858	20,536	179,858	20,490	-	-
100520 0910	84.367	<u>181,805</u> 361,663	- 20,536		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
		301,003	20,000	173,000	75,625	00,000	11,020
Education Stabilization Fund ARRA 092525 0809	84.394	1 222 725	1 222 725	1 222 725	1 222 725		
102525 0910	84.394 84.394	1,332,725 1,004,984	1,332,725	1,332,725	1,332,725 1,004,984	- 1,004,984	-
		2,337,709	1,332,725	1,332,725	2,337,709	1,004,984	
Total Passed Through Michigan Department of Education		4,715,710	1,467,824	2,204,586	3,542,746	2,201,402	126,434
Passed through Wayne RESA							
Special Ed. Flow Through							
IDEA Flowthrough 08-09 IDEA Flowthrough 09-10	84.027 84.027	947,205 936,928	596,949 -	947,205	596,949 501,352	- 936,928	- 435,576
IDEA Flowthrough CPE 08-09	84.027	494,700	153,284	494,700	153,284	-	-
IDEA Flowthrough CPE 09-10	84.027	<u>597,908</u> 2,976,741		- 1,441,905	<u>325,433</u> 1,577,018	<u>597,908</u> 1,534,836	<u> </u>
		2,970,741	750,235	1,441,905	1,377,010	1,034,000	706,051
IDEA Preschool Incentive 08-09	84.173	59,892	8,074	33,103	34,863	26,789	-
IDEA Preschool Incentive 09-10	84.173	<u> </u>	- 8,074	33,103	8,462 43,325	<u>37,474</u> 64,263	<u> </u>
	04.004.0						
ARRA IDEA Flowthrough 09-10 ARRA IDEA Flowthrough CPE 09-10	84.391A 84.391A	687,665 505,998	-	-	530,407 342,812	687,665 505,998	157,258 163,186
	0 1100 11 1	1,193,663			873,219	1,193,663	320,444
ARRA Preschool Incentive 09-10	84.392A	11,339	-	-	-	11,339	11,339
							. ,
Safe and Drug Free Grant 102860 0910	84.186	8,950	-	-	8,950	8,950	-
Positive Behavior Support Grant	84.391A	9,000	-	-	6,417	6,417	-
Vocational Education	04.0404	24,400	00.005	00.004	00.005		
CTE Perkins Grant 08-09 CTE Perkins Grant 09-10	84.048A 84.048A	31,128 41,341	20,025	28,334	20,025 37,563	- 37,563	-
		72,469	20,025	28,334	57,588	37,563	-
Total Passed Through Wayne RESA		4,369,528	778,332	1,503,342	2,566,517	2,857,031	1,068,846
Passed Through Monroe County Regional Education Tech Prep 08-09	84.243A	3,683	2,624	2,624	2,624		
Total U.S. Department of Education		9,088,921	2,248,780	3,710,552	6,111,887	5,058,433	1,195,280
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE							
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education							
National School Lunch Program	10.555	604,811	-	-	604,811	604,811	-
National School Lunch - Breakfast	10.553	211,919	<u> </u>		211,919	211,919	
U.S.D.A. Food Distributions		816,730	-	-	816,730	816,730	-
Entitlement Commodities	10.550	47,093	-	-	47,093	47,093	-
Bonus Commodities	10.550	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		874,464			874,464	874,464	
		074,404	-	-	014,404	017,404	-
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES							
Passed through Wayne RESA Medical Assistance Program	93.778	94,368	-	-	94,368	94,368	-
Total Passed Through Wayne RESA		94,368			94,368	94,368	
Total Department of Health & Human Services		94,368			94,368	94,368	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS		\$ 10,057,753	\$ 2,248,780	\$ 3,710,552	\$ 7,080,719	\$ 6,027,265 \$	1,195,280
		÷	- 2,270,700	÷ <u>0,110,002</u>	÷ .,000,710	φ <u>0,021,200</u> ψ	1,100,200

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 NOTES/RECONCILIATION TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED FOR SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	\$ 6,027,265
FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED PER THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PURPOSE	
General Fund Special Education Center Program Non-major Governmental Funds Less: ARRA Build America Bond Revenue	\$ 4,048,895 1,103,906 1,142,332 (267,868)
TOTAL	\$ 6,027,265

1) The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards had been prepared under the modified accrual basis of accounting.

2) Management has utilized the Grants Section Auditors Report (Form R7120) in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. All differences between the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Form R7120 have been reconciled in the attached reconciliation on page 49 of this report.

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 RECONCILIATION OF FORM R7120 "GRANT SECTION AUDITOR'S REPORT" TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

Curre	nt Payments Per the Grant Section Auditor's Report (Form R 7120)	\$ 4,359,476
<u>Add:</u>	Grants Passed Through Wayne RESA Grants Passed Through Monroe County Regional Education Entitlement and Bonus Commodities (CFDA 10.550)	 2,660,885 2,624 57,734
-	AL CURRENT YEAR RECEIPTS PER SCHEDULE OF INDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	\$ 7,080,719

# REDFORD UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

# Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements	
Type of auditor's report issued: Unqualified	
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified? Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be	No
material weaknesses? Noncompliance material to financial	No
statements noted?	No
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified? Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be	No
material weaknesses? Audit findings required to be reported	No
in accordance with sections 510(a) Circular 133?	No
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major	programs: Unqualified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 510(a) of Circular A-133?	No
Identification of major programs:	
CFDA Number(s) 84.027, 84.173 84.391, 84.392 84.010 84.389 84.394	Name of Federal Program of Cluster IDEA Special Education Cluster ARRA IDEA Special Education Cluster Title I ARRA Title I Education Stabilization ARRA
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between	¢200.000
Type A and Type B programs:	\$300,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	No
Section II - Financial Statement Findings	

No matters were noted.

# Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were noted.



Certified Public Accountants

November 8, 2010

To the Members of the Board of Education Of the Redford Union School District

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of Redford Union School District (the "District") for the year ended June 30, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated November 8, 2010. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

#### Our responsibility under Generally Accepted Audited Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated July 12, 2010, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the concept of reasonable assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material errors, irregularities, or illegal acts, including fraud and defalcations, may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we made a study and evaluation of the District's system of internal accounting control to the extent we considered necessary solely to determine the nature, timing and extent of our auditing procedures. Our study and evaluation was more limited than would be necessary to express an opinion on the system of internal accounting control taken as a whole, and accordingly do not express such an opinion.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and do not provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of the internal control over the financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses.

A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

#### **Significant Accounting Policies**

Management has the responsibility for selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the District are described in Note 1 to the general purpose financial statements.

#### Significant Audit Adjustments

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a significant audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the general purpose financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. We proposed no audit adjustments that could, in our judgment, either individually or in the aggregate, have a significant effect on the District's financial reporting process.

#### **Disagreements with Management**

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the general purpose financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

#### **Consultations with Other Independent Accountants**

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on a certain situation. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the District's general purpose financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

#### Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention of as the District's auditors. These discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

#### Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no difficulties in dealing with management in performing our audit.

#### Other Items

#### General Fund Deficit

As noted in the auditor's opinion letter and notes to the audited financial statements, the District suffered a significant decrease in its fund equity for 2009/10, resulting in a general fund deficit as of June 30, 2010.

We understand the district has been in deficit before and took the fiscal steps necessary to restore a surplus. However, the current economic climate, with uncertain state funding levels, declines in student enrollment, and significant increases in employee health care and retirement costs, adds a great deal of difficulty in eliminating deficits.

The district will need to establish a deficit elimination plan with the State of Michigan. This plan must take into account the factors described above and incorporate realistic assumptions about funding levels, enrollment, and expenditure cuts in order to be successful.

#### Bank Reconciliations

We noted during our audit that several bank accounts, including two accounts used to account for flexible spending funds, were not regularly reconciled during the year. In addition, bank reconciliations for other district accounts were not reconciled on a timely basis.

We recommend that timely, monthly bank reconciliations be performed for every account under the district's control, for both general and all other funds. These reconciliations should be prepared and/or reviewed by the appropriate level of management.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of Redford Union School District and should not be used for any other purpose.

# Taylor & Morgan, P.C.

Taylor & Morgan, CPAs, P.C. Flint, MI